Patterns in State Outcomes in Presidential Elections, 1992-2012

The Blue Wall:

The Blue Wall is made up of those States (and D.C.) won by Democratic Candidates in all Presidential Elections, 1992-2012.

1. Maine
2. Vermont
3. Massachusetts
4. Rhode Island
5. Connecticut
6. New York
7. New Jersey
8. Pennsylvania
9. Maryland
10. District of Columbia
11. Delaware
12. Illinois
13. Michigan
14. Wisconsin
15. Minnesota
16. Washington
17. Oregon
18. California
19. Hawaii

The Red Wall:

The Red Wall is made up of those States won by Republican Candidates in all Presidential Elections, 1992-2012.

1. South Carolina
2. Alabama
3. Mississippi
4. Texas
5. Oklahoma
6. Kansas
7. Nebraska
8. South Dakota
9. North Dakota
10. Idaho
11. Utah
12. Wyoming
13. Alaska

The Purple Pond:

Purple States are those States that have gone either gone Republican and Democratic at least once. States in **bold** were won by Obama in 2008 and 2012. States won by Obama in 2008 only are shown in *italics*.

1. **New Hampshire**
2. West Virginia
3. **Ohio**
4. Kentucky
5. *Indiana*
6. **Virginia**
7. *North Carolina*
8. Tennessee
9. Georgia
10. **Florida**
11. Louisiana
12. Arkansas
13. Missouri
14. **Iowa**
15. Montana
16. **Colorado**
17. **Nevada**
18. Arizona
19. **New Mexico**